CS 6120/CS4120: Natural Language Processing

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Logistics

• Sign up for project feedback. Piazza @172.
  • November 20 afternoon (2:50-4:30pm, Churchill Hall 101)
  • November 22 afternoon (3-4pm, Rm 2211, 177 Huntington Ave.)
  • November 25 afternoon (1:30-2:30pm, Rm 2211, 177 Huntington Ave.)

• Prelim solution explanation and checking your own exam sheets
  • November 19 TA office hour: solution discussion
  • November 20, 4-6pm, atrium@177 Huntington Ave: check exam
    • One person each time
    • Return it afterwards
Chatbots

• ELIZA (1966)
• PARRY (1968)
  • The first system to pass the Turing test!
• ALICE (2001)
• CLEVER (https://www.cleverbot.com/)
• Microsoft Little Bing (aka Xiaoice, 小冰, still updating)
  • “The Design and Implementation of Xiaolce, an Empathetic Social Chatbot”
    • https://arxiv.org/abs/1812.08989
  • EMNLP 2018 conference tutorial: http://emnlp2018.org/tutorials/
Chatbot Architectures

• Rule-based
  • Pattern-action rules (Eliza)
  • + a mental model (Parry)
• Corpus-based (from large chat corpus)
  • Information Retrieval
  • Neural network encoder-decoder
Chatbots

• Sometimes for fun
• Originally designed as a testbed for clinical therapy
Eliza: Weizenbaum (1966)

Men are all alike.
IN WHAT WAY
They're always bugging us about something or other.
CAN YOU THINK OF A SPECIFIC EXAMPLE
Well, my boyfriend made me come here.
YOUR BOYFRIEND MADE YOU COME HERE
He says I'm depressed much of the time.
I AM SORRY TO HEAR YOU ARE DEPRESSED
...
WHO ELSE IN YOUR FAMILY TAKES CARE OF YOU?
My father
YOUR FATHER
You are like my father in some ways.

**WHAT RESEMBLANCE DO YOU SEE**

You are not very aggressive but I think you don’t want me to notice that.

**WHAT MAKES YOU THINK I AM NOT AGGRESSIVE**

You don’t argue with me.

**WHY DO YOU THINK I DON’T ARGUE WITH YOU**

You are afraid of me.

**DOES IT PLEASE YOU TO BELIEVE I’M AFRAID OF YOU**

My father is afraid of everybody.

**WHAT ELSE COMES TO MIND WHEN YOU THINK OF YOUR FATHER**

Bullies.

**DOES THAT HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE FACT THAT YOUR BOYFRIEND MADE YOU COME HERE**
Domain: Rogerian psychology interview

Draw the patient out by reflecting patient’s statements back at them
Rare type of conversation in which one can “assume the pose of knowing almost nothing of the real world”

Patient: "I went for a long boat ride”
Psychiatrist: "Tell me about boats”

• You don’t assume she didn’t know what a boat is
• You assume she had some conversational goal
• Most chatbots trying to pass Turing test choose a domain with similar properties
Eliza pattern/transform rules

(0 YOU 0 ME) [pattern] 
→
(WHAT MAKES YOU THINK I 3 YOU) [transform]

You hate me
WHAT MAKES YOU THINK I HATE YOU

0 means kleene star (zero or more of some words)
The 3 is the constituent number in pattern
# Eliza Rules

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>keyword</th>
<th>pattern</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$K$</td>
<td>$(D_1) (R_{1,1}) (R_{1,2}) \cdots (R_{1,m_1})$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$(D_2) (R_{2,1}) (R_{2,2}) \cdots (R_{2,m_2})$</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>\vdots</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$(D_n) (R_{n,1}) (R_{n,2}) \cdots (R_{n,m_n})$</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ranked list of transforms</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$(R_{1,1}) (R_{1,2}) \cdots (R_{1,m_1})$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$(R_{2,1}) (R_{2,2}) \cdots (R_{2,m_2})$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>\vdots</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$(R_{n,1}) (R_{n,2}) \cdots (R_{n,m_n})$</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ELIZA architecture

• Examine each word $w$ in user sentence
  • Return the $w$ with highest keyword rank

• If $w$ exists:
  • Check each rule for $w$ in ranked order
    • Choose first one that matches sentence
    • Apply transform

• If no keyword applies, either
  • Apply the transform for the “NONE” key, or
  • Grab an action off the memory queue
Keywords are ranked from specific to general

I know everybody laughed at me

• “I” is a very general keyword:
  \[ I: (I *) \rightarrow (You \ say \ you \ 2) \]
  You say you know everybody laughed at you

• “Everybody” is much more interesting (someone using universals like everybody/always is probably “referring to some quite specific event or person”)
  Who in particular are you thinking of?

• Implementation: keywords stored with their rank
  Everybody (transformation rules)
  I (transformation rules)
PLEASE GO ON
THAT’S VERY INTERESTING
I SEE

NONE
Memory

(MEMORY MY
  (0 YOUR 0 = LETS DISCUSS FURTHER WHY YOUR 3)
  (0 YOUR 0 = EARLIER YOU SAID YOUR 3)
  (0 MY 0 = DOES THAT HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE FACT THAT YOUR 3)

  • Whenever “MY” is highest keyword
    • Randomly select a transform on the MEMORY list
    • Apply to sentence
    • Store on a stack

  • Later, if no keyword matches a sentence
    • Return the top of the MEMORY queue instead)
Other Aspects about Eliza

• Rules can refer to classes of words
  Family = mother, father, brother, sister
  NOUN = ...

• Don’t reuse transforms in the same conversation
  • Whenever we use a transform associated with a pattern
  • We increment a counter for that rule
  • So the next time we use the next ranked transform

• Some basic transforms happen during input processing
  • I -> YOU
  • YOU -> I
Parry

• Colby 1971 at Stanford
• Same pattern-response structure as Eliza
• But a much richer:
  • control structure
  • language understanding capabilities
  • mental model: Parry has affective variables
    • Anger, Fear, Mistrust
    • “If Anger level is high, respond with hostility”
• The first system to pass the Turing test (in 1971)
  • Psychiatrists couldn’t distinguish interviews with PARRY from (text transcripts of) interviews with real paranoids
Parry’s persona

• 28-year-old single man, post office clerk
• no siblings and lives alone
• sensitive about his physical appearance, his family, his religion, his education and the topic of sex.
• hobbies are movies and gambling on horseracing
• recently attacked a bookie, claiming the bookie did not pay off in a bet
• afterwards worried about possible underworld retaliation
• eager to tell his story to non-threatening listeners
Affect variables

- **Fear** and **Anger** (each ranging 0-20)
- **Mistrust** (ranging 0-15)
- Initial conditions: All low

- After each user turn, if nothing malevolent in input
  - Anger drops by 1, Fear drops by 0.3
  - Mistrust drops by 0.05 to base level

- Otherwise depends on what the user says
  - Each user statement can change Fear and Anger
    - Insults increases Anger by some percentage
  - Mistrust goes up if Fear or Anger do
Lots of complex I-O rules

- User implies Parry is mentally ill
  - Rise in Fear and Anger

- User mentions “Mafia” or associated concepts (“kill”):
  - First mention: rise in Fear
  - Later mentions: depends on willingness to discuss, which depends on current levels of Fear, Anger, Mistrust

- User mentions Parry
  - Flattery (positive mention)
    - Decreases fear/anger if Mistrust is low
    - Increases Anger if Mistrust is high

- User attitudes toward Parry
  - Negative attitudes (fear, disbelief) increase Fear/Anger
Flare concepts

• List of concepts related to Mafia
• An ordered graph designed to lead interviewer to topic
  horses → horseracing → gambling → bookies → underworld → Mafia
• The mention of a new flare topic by interviewer causes a rise in Fear
• Flare topics cause Parry to give preset responses to that flare
Each sentence is mapped into conceptualization

- A predication on a conceptual object
- A predication on a relation between two objects
- A predication on an attribute:
  - What is your work?
  - What sort of work do you do?
  - Where do you work?
  - What do you do for a living?
  - What is your job?
  - Do you have a job?
  - What is your occupation?

- Complex Pattern/transform rules
  - Different predicates (fear, afraid of)
  - Ordering (You are afraid of me, I frighten you)
A Parry conversation

(1) How are you today?
   OK.
(2) What is your name?
   MY NAME IS FRANK SMITH.
(3) How old are you?
   TWENTY-EIGHT.
(4) Are you married?
   NO.
(5) What sort of work do you do?
   I WORK IN THE POST OFFICE.
(6) Why are you in the hospital?
   I SHOULDN’T BE HERE
(7) Who brought you here?
   THE POLICE

[FEAR rises slightly because police linked in graph to MAFIA]
When fear is high, the model won’t discuss its beliefs

(1) Is the law after you?
   THE LAW SHOULD GET THOSE ITALIAN CROOKS.

(2) Do you mean the Mafia?
   LET'S TALK ABOUT SOMETHING ELSE.

(3) Are you afraid of the Mafia
   I'D RATHER NOT DISCUSS IT.

[Fear is too high so Parry won’t talk about 'Mafia'.]

(4) Perhaps you are paranoid about them?
   YOU WANT TO KEEP ME IN THE HOSPITAL.
   (The model interprets being called 'paranoid' as an insult and as an intent to control, so ANGER & FEAR rise)
Good Evening. Tell me your problems. Please terminate input with a period or a question mark.
  *People get on my nerves sometimes.
  I am not sure I understand you fully.
  *You should pay more attention.
Suppose you should pay more attention.
  *You're entitled to your own opinion.
What makes you think I am entitled to my own opinion?
  *It bothers me just to be around people in general.
Please go on.
  *I went to the track at Bay Meadows a while back.
What does that suggest to you?
  *I went to the races.
What else would you like to discuss?
*Horseracing interests me.
Why do you say that just now?
  *There's a lot of crooked gambling going on there.
I am not sure I understand you fully,
  *It's clear to me if not to you.
Do you think it's likely that not to I?
  *I went to the races.
Please go on.
  *I gamble on horses.
What does that suggest to you?
  *I went to the races.
What else would you like to discuss?
  *Gambling has been nothing but trouble to me.
Why do you say that just now?
  *I've had experience with crooks gambling at the track.
I am not sure I understand you fully.
  *I've already told you enough about that.
IR-based models of chatbots

• Cleverbot
• Xiaoice

• Mine conversations of human chats or human-machine chats
• Choose a response by
  • Taking user's turn and finding a (tf-idf) similar turn in the dataset
  • Grabbing whatever the response was to that turn.
Deep-learning chatbots

• Train on:
  • movie dialogue databases
  • twitter conversations

• Train a deep neural net to map from one user’s turn to the other user’s response
Seq2seq model architecture

Sample outputs from a neural net chatbot

How are you doing?
I’m good, you?
I am off all week next week
What time you going?
I know you love me and I love you.
I love you too, baby.

Ohh I’ve never seen that! How long does it take you guys to learn the drill?
Like 2 weeks ago!!
Sample output from a neural net chatbot


trained on 127M Twitter context-message-response triples

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>#</th>
<th>Context $c$</th>
<th>Message $m$</th>
<th>Generated Response $r$</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>noone can help this time its just i need a support system</td>
<td>well im here to support you. whenever you need me.</td>
<td>thank you, i appreciate it thank you</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>nothin much, and how’s the book?!</td>
<td>its good but i’m only like halfway through cuz i don’t feel like reading. i’m so bored ...</td>
<td>that’s good! i have the book but i’m bored too.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>i know! what have you been up to?</td>
<td>nothing really. just enjoying summer and working. what about you?</td>
<td>that’s good! nothing much just listening to music and you?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>thanks, your way better though</td>
<td>i’m just good at expressing it that’s but trust me you are freakin amazing and waay better</td>
<td>i know, i don’t trust you, i love you too! thank you</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>thanks. yeah i am good thanks! good, but angry!</td>
<td>sorry you’re angry, been there, i hope it dies down.</td>
<td>i hope so too, i’m not angry!!</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>figures. bass. never ate bass.</td>
<td>bass is extremely mild with very few bones. my favorite after catfish</td>
<td>that’s one of the bones, chuck bass is mine too.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>today i will walk for miles. clear sky clear mind.</td>
<td>love walking. it’s too hot to walk this month. i haven’t moved. frozen. heat freeze.</td>
<td>it’s too hot for you to get up to honey if you have frozen yogurt to you.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>arresting people over “nasty tweets”? please. i’m not condoning what the lad did but arresting him is a tad silly.</td>
<td>it appears he may have sent death threats to others while all this was kicking off too.</td>
<td>i did! he was armed with nuclear threats? that’s what’s happening to you.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>