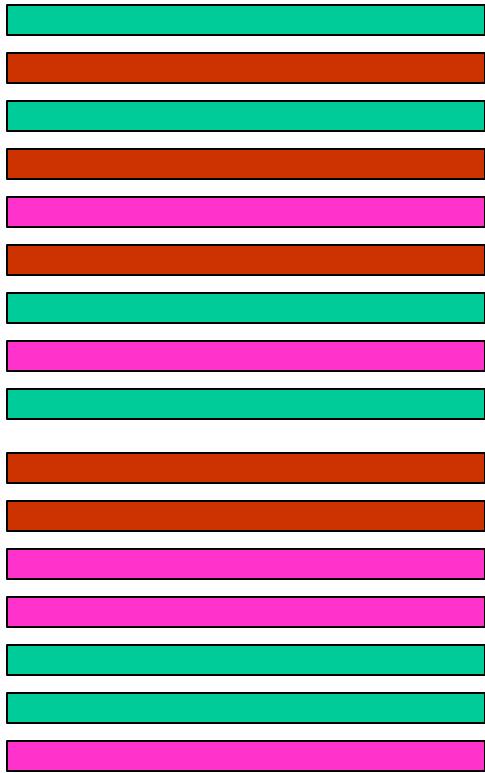


Cross cutting

Cross-cutting of components and aspects

ordinary program



better program

structure-shy
functionality

Components

structure

Aspect 1

synchronization

Aspect 2

```

interface ShapeI extends Remote {
    double get_x() throws RemoteException;
    void set_x(int x) throws RemoteException;
    double get_y() throws RemoteException;
    void set_y(int y) throws RemoteException;
    double get_width() throws RemoteException;
    void set_width(int w) throws RemoteException;
    double get_height() throws RemoteException;
    void set_height(int h) throws RemoteException;
    void adjustLocation() throws RemoteException;
    void adjustDimensions() throws RemoteException;
}
public class Shape
    implements ShapeI {
    protected AdjustableLocation loc;
    protected AdjustableDimension dim;
    public Shape() {
        loc = new AdjustableLocation(0, 0);
        dim = new AdjustableDimension(0, 0);
    }
    double get_x() throws RemoteException {
        return loc.x();
    }
    void set_x(int x) throws RemoteException {
        loc.set_x();
    }
    double get_y() throws RemoteException {
        return loc.y();
    }
    void set_y(int y) throws RemoteException {
        loc.set_y();
    }
    double get_width() throws RemoteException {
        return dim.width();
    }
    void set_width(int w) throws RemoteException {
        dim.set_w();
    }
    double get_height() throws RemoteException {
        return dim.height();
    }
    void set_height(int h) throws RemoteException {
        dim.set_h();
    }
    void adjustLocation() throws RemoteException {
        loc.adjust();
    }
    void adjustDimensions() throws RemoteException {
        dim.adjust();
    }
}
class AdjustableLocation {
    protected double x_, y_;
    public AdjustableLocation(double x, double y) {
        x_ = x; y_ = y;
    }
    synchronized double get_x() { return x_; }
    synchronized void set_x(int x) { x_ = x; }
    synchronized double get_y() { return y_; }
    synchronized void set_y(int y) { y_ = y; }
    synchronized void adjust() {
        x_ = longCalculation1();
        y_ = longCalculation2();
    }
}
class AdjustableDimension {
    protected double width_=0.0, height_=0.0;
    public AdjustableDimension(double h, double w) {
        height_ = h; width_ = w;
    }
    synchronized double get_width() { return width_; }
    synchronized void set_w(int w) { width_ = w; }
    synchronized double get_height() { return height_; }
    synchronized void set_h(int h) { height_ = h; }
    synchronized void adjust() {
        width_ = longCalculation3();
        height_ = longCalculation4();
    }
}

```

Instead of
writing this

Write
this

```

public class Shape {
    protected double x_= 0.0, y_= 0.0;
    protected double width_=0.0, height_=0.0;

    double get_x() { return x_; }
    void set_x(int x) { x_ = x; }
    double get_y() { return y_; }
    void set_y(int y) { y_ = y; }
    double get_width(){ return width_; }
    void set_width(int w) { width_ = w; }
    double get_height(){ return height_; }
    void set_height(int h) { height_ = h; }
    void adjustLocation() {
        x_ = longCalculation1();
        y_ = longCalculation2();
    }
    void adjustDimensions() {
        width_ = longCalculation3();
        height_ = longCalculation4();
    }
}

coordinator Shape {
    selfex adjustLocation, adjustDimensions;
    mutex {adjustLocation, get_x, set_x,
            get_y, set_y};
    mutex {adjustDimensions, get_width, get_height,
            set_width, set_height};
}

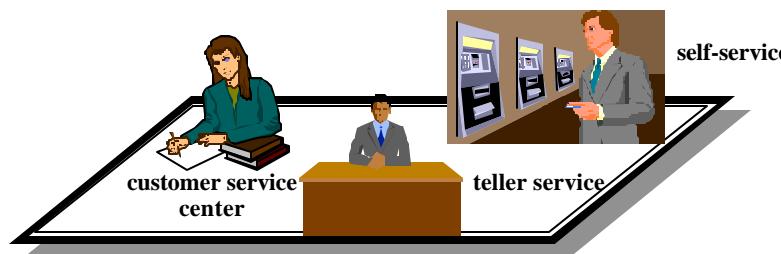
portal Shape {
    double get_x() {};
    void set_x(int x) {};
    double get_y() {};
    void set_y(int y) {};
    double get_width() {};
    void set_width(int w) {};
    double get_height() {};
    void set_height(int h) {};
    void adjustLocation() {};
    void adjustDimensions() {};
}

```

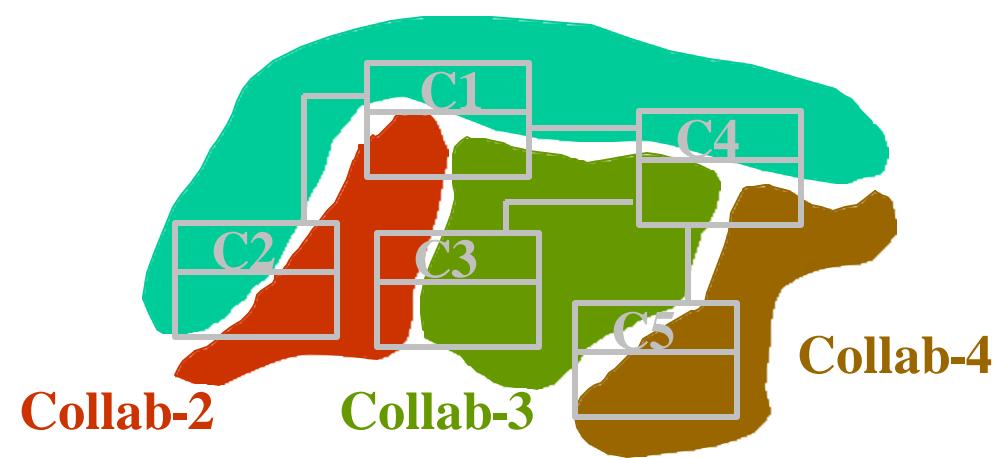
From Crista Lopes PhD thesis (NU/Xerox PARC)



What's the problem? TANGLING



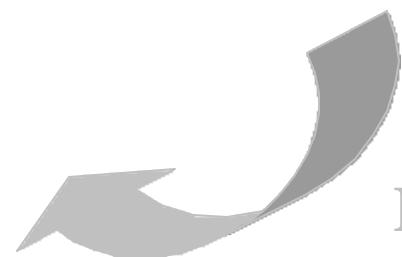
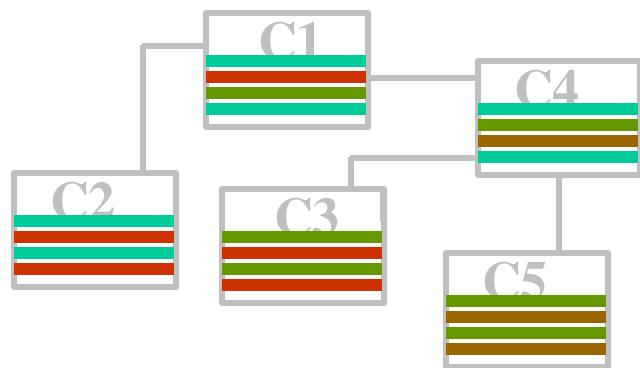
Collab-1



Collab-2

Collab-3

Collab-4



Implementation

Reconciliation of Both Worlds: Adaptive Plug-n-Play Components (APPC)

