

Homework Assignment #3, CS U380 - Spring, 09

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Due date: Turn in solutions to the homework exercises listed below by Wednesday, Apr. 8.

0.1 Background reading

P&H 2.5

0.2 Short exercises

0.2.1 P&H

Problems 3.14.4, 3.14.5, 3.14.6

0.2.2 Rotating the bits in a word

Place the code for this exercise in a file named `RightRotate.c`. In the `/course/csu380jc/.www/hw3` directory, there is a file `testrot.c`, which contains a `main()` that will test and exercise your function. Compile both files with the command

```
gcc -g -Wall -o testrot testrot.c RightRotate.c
```

Write and test a C function called `RightRotate` whose prototype is

```
unsigned int RightRotate(unsigned int wordValue, int n);
```

This function returns the (*unsigned int*) result of rotating `wordValue` to the right by `n` bit positions. Assume `n` is between 0 and 31, inclusive. Examples:

```
Call.....returned value
RightRotate( 0x00000011 , 4 ) 0x10000001
RightRotate( 85, 3 )      0xa000000a
/* 1010101 is 85 in binary */
RightRotate( -2, 1 )      231 - 1
```

0.3 Longer exercise: MIPS disassembler

Your code to this exercise will go into a file named `dis.c`. When everything works, show us in a script named “`disscript`.”

Write in C a disassembler for MIPS machine language. That is, your program should read a file containing binary MIPS machine instructions and should produce a listing in MIPS assembly language, looking somewhat like what `xspim` shows you on the screen when you step through the instructions in your program. It’s probably a good idea to copy all the files in the directory `/course/csu380jc/.www/hw3`. To compile the program file once you’ve copied them, use the command “`gcc -g -Wall -o dis dis.c`”

Output format: The format of your program's output should be one line of text per instruction word of input. Each line has four fields.

```
ADDRESS  RAW-INSN  OP  A1, A2, A3
```

The OP is the MIPS assembly-language instruction this machine-language word corresponds to, in all lowercase letters. Please use only the standard names from the inside back cover of H&P.

The other fields- A1, A2, and A3 - vary, depending on which instruction you are disassembling.

The current version of sim.c produces the first two fields, followed by the word "unimplemented", and an output is in file `hw3/studentdis.txt` Your version should produce something that looks like `hw3/solvedis.txt`

Getting started

Make a directory that you will use for doing this homework, and copy everything in the `hw3` directory into it.